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## Torque Sensors

Measurement Instrumentation for Process  
Monitoring and Quality Assurance, Test Bench  
and Drive Technology.

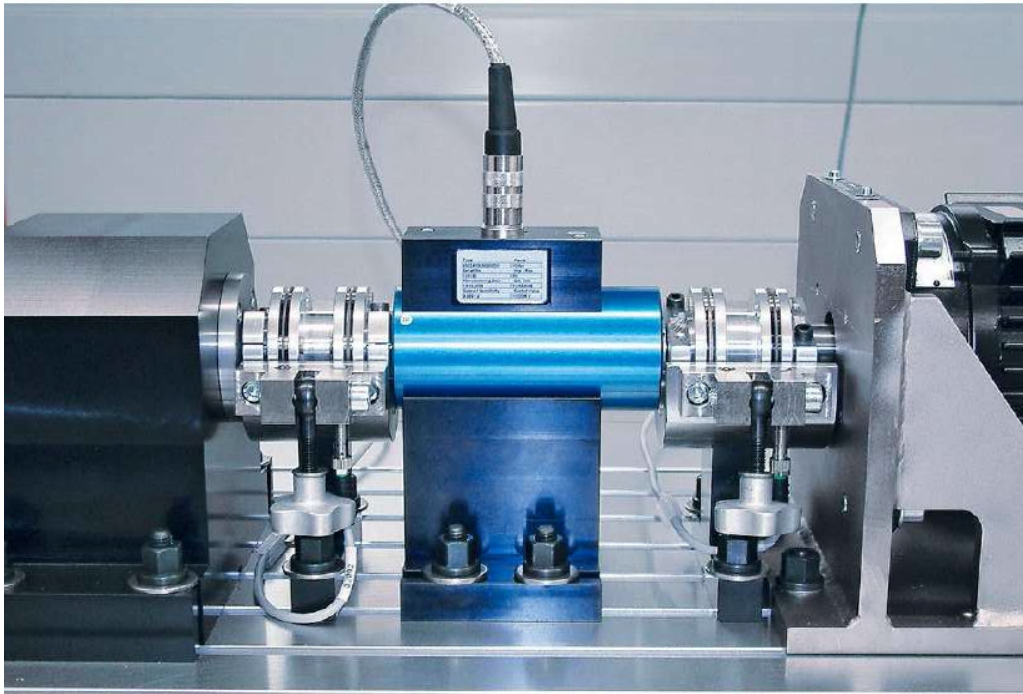
# Content.



## Kistler – Your Partner for Process Efficiency and Cost Effectiveness

The Kistler Group is one of the world's leading manufacturers of sensors and systems to measure pressure, force, torque and acceleration. Thanks to systems from Kistler, measurement signals can be captured and analyzed – so companies benefit from increased process efficiency and enhanced business success over the long term.

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Product testing and assembly process monitoring are just two of the many industrial activities where Kistler sensors are used

# Reliability and Efficiency in Production and Development.

In industrial manufacturing, as well as research and development, standards for precision are becoming ever higher and time pressure is continually on the rise: these developments call for measuring systems that are both reliable and flexible. Thanks to close and continuous collaboration with research and industry partners, Kistler can offer a wide range of high-precision torque sensors that open up the way for innovative solutions in industrial measurement and system technology.

To achieve significant increases in safety, reliability and efficiency – in production, as well as R&D – action is required on two fronts: the mechanical and electrical characteristics of electrical machinery must undergo intensive testing; also, complete test bench systems must constantly be kept in line with the latest technological developments to ensure maximum precision and reliability. As a leading player in measurement and system technology, Kistler can draw on its wide range of torque sensors to offer the ideal solution for every application.

## Benefits:

- Torque measurement is integrated in the production process
- Process monitoring ensures zero-defect production
- Quality costs are cut because deviations are detected at an early stage
- Process efficiency is optimized because the measuring equipment used is extremely flexible



## Product Testing and Process Monitoring

Growing numbers of manufacturers rely on Kistler's sensor technology for industrial production so that they can monitor every single assembly step in the manufacture of safety-related components. Safety, reliability and efficiency almost always go hand-in-hand here: for example, suppliers to the automotive industry can only guarantee that their components will function perfectly if they can perform tests during their own production to reliably prevent failures after the components reach the customer.

## Research and Development

Development work on new combustion engines or transmissions, and analysis of power trains by simulation on the test bench, set high standards for the accuracy and flexibility of a test system. Especially when it comes to determining efficiency and power factors, a rugged and highly accurate torque sensor is essential. Thanks to an extensive range of products, Kistler can offer the right sensor to meet these needs in every application area.



## Increased Process Efficiency with Kistler – Now Online!












View our animation to experience convincing, first-class Kistler solutions – the sure way to optimize process efficiency:

<http://www.kistler.com/ch/en/products/systems/maxymos-bi-tl-nc/>





## Product Overview: Torque Sensors

Type	Measuring range N-m						Max. speed	Connector				Bearing	Sensor		Signal transmission rotor – stator		Signal output	Pages
	0	1	10	100	1000	10000		Square drive	Hex drive	Round shaft	Flange		Fixed	Rotating	Slip-ring	Contactless		
4501 A...  Slip-Ring Torque Sensor, Strain Gage					2 ... 1000		<3000 1/min	•	•	•		•		•	•		0 ... 2 mV/V	9
4502 A...  Mini-Smart Torque Sensor, Strain Gage					0,5 ... 1000		12 000 1/min	•	•	•		•		•		•	0 ±5 VDC	10
4520 A...  Basic Line Torque Sensor, Strain Gage					1 ... 1000		10 000 1/min	•		•		•		•		•	0 ±10 VDC	11
4503 B...  Torque Sensor, Optional Dual Range, Strain Gage					0,2 ... 5000		50 000 1/min	•		•		•		•		•	0 ±5 VDC or 0 ±10 VDC and 100 ±40 kHz and RS-232C	12
4510 B...  Torque Measuring Flange, Strain Gage					100 ... 20 000		12 000 1/min				•			•		•	0 ±10 VDC or 100 ±40 kHz and RS-232C	13
4550 A...  KiTorq Torque Measuring Flange, Strain Gage					100 ... 5000		20 000 1/min				•			•		•	0 ... ±10 VDC or 100 ±40 kHz, or 10 ±5 kHz or 240 ±120 kHz and RS-232C/USB or fieldbuses	14
4551 A...  KiTorq Torque Measuring Flange, Strain Gage					50 ... 5000		20 000 1/min				•			•		•	0 ... ±10 VDC or 100 ±40 kHz, or 10 ±5 kHz or 240 ±120 kHz and RS-232C/USB or fieldbuses	15
9329 A... to 9389 A...  Force Link, Piezoelectric					0 ... ±0,1 to 0 ... ±1000						•		•		Cable		±2170 ... ±100 pC/N-m (depending on size)	16
9275  Dynamometer, Piezoelectric					0 ... ±20 to 0 ... ±200						•		•		Cable		±170 pC/N-m (depending on size)	17
9277 A...  Dynamometer, Piezoelectric					0 ... ±0,5 to 0 ... ±25						•		•		Cable		±600 ... ±250 pC/N-m (depending on size)	18
9245 B... 9365 B...  Quartz Force Link Fz, Mz, Piezoelectric					Fz, 0 ... ±1 kN to 0 ... ±20 kN, Mz 0 ... ±2,5 N-m to 0 ... ±200 N-m						•		•		Cable		±140 ... ±200 pC/N-m (depending on size)	20

■ Rated torque in N-m  
■ Measuring range in N-m



# Torque sensors.

Depending on the application, torques are measured in very different force ranges. Kistler offers sensor systems for every application area in production, development and research. We make a distinction between two designs:

## Torque Sensors to Measure on Rotating Shafts

Sensors of this type use strain gage technology. They offer maximum accuracy, a very rigid structure and excellent temperature stability. For these torque measuring shafts, transmission of the power supply and the measurement signal is largely contactless.

Several features make integration into existing test systems easy: contactless digital signal transmission from the rotor to the stator, integrated signal conditioning, standardized analog and frequency outputs, and numerous interfaces.

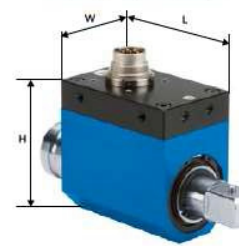
## Reaction Torque Sensors (Piezoelectric)

A torque acting on the sensor produces tangential shear stresses in the quartz disks. All the quartz disks are electrically connected in parallel, so the total output signal is proportional to the acting moment.

The sensor is integrated under high axial preload between a preload screw and a nut. The torque is therefore transmitted by frictional engagement to the shear-sensitive quartz disks. High resolution capacity and rugged structural design make it possible to measure the smallest dynamic changes, even with large torques.

## Torque Sensors for Rotating Shafts

### Slip-Ring Torque Sensor, 2 ... 1 000 N-m



Type 4501A...

Technical Data		Type	4501A...
Rated torque	Mnom	N-m	2 / 6 / 10 / 12 / 20 / 25 / 50 / 63 / 100 / 160 / 200 / 500 / 1000
Maximum torque			1,5 x rated torque
Accuracy class			0,2
Rated value		mV/V	1 or 2 (depending on model)
Angle measurement		pulses/rev.	2 x 360
Rated speed		1/min	≤ 3000
Case material			hard-anodized aluminum
Dimensions	L	mm	44 ... 73
	W	mm	28 ... 73
	H	mm	52 ... 90
Operating temperature range		°C	0 ... 70

### General Technical Data

Deg. of protection to IEC/EN 60529	IP40
Connector	Binder, 6 or 12 pin
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>	4501A (000-596)

### Accessories

Coupling socket, 6 pin	Type	KSM000822
		
Coupling socket, 12 pin	Type	KSM000703
		
Connecting cables	Type	KSM071860-5, KSM103820-5, KSM183150-5
		
Measuring amplifier for strain gage sensors	Type	4701A...
		

## Torque Sensors for Rotating Shafts

Mini-Smart Torque Sensor, 0,5 ... 1000 N-m



Type 4502A...

Technical Data		Type	4502 A...
Rated torque	Mnom N-m		0,5 / 1 / 2 / 5 / 6 / 10 / 12 / 18 / 20 / 50 / 63 / 100 / 150 / 160 / 200 / 250 / 300 / 500 / 1000
Maximum torque			1,5 x rated torque
Accuracy class			0,2
Output signal (rated value)	Mnom VDC		5
Angle measurement	pulses/rev.		2 x 360
Rated speed	1/min		≤12 000
Case material			hard-anodized aluminum
Dimensions	L	mm	44 ... 73
	W	mm	28 ... 73
	H	mm	52 ... 90
Operating temperature range	°C		10 ... 60

### General Technical Data

Deg. of protection to IEC/EN 60529	IP40
Connector	Binder, 12 pin
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>	4502 A (000-597)

### Accessories

Coupling socket, 12 pin	Type	KSM000703
Connecting cables	Type	KSM124970-5
Couplings	Type	2301 A... to 2303 A...

Basic Line Torque Sensor, 1 ... 1000 N-m



Type 4520A...

Technical Data		Type	4520 A...
Rated torque	Mnom N-m		1 / 2 / 5 / 10 / 20 / 50 / 100 / 200 / 500 / 1000
Maximum torque			1,5 x rated torque
Alternating torque			1 x rated torque
Accuracy class			0,5
Linearity error including hysteresis	% FSO		≤±0,5
Output signal (rated value)	Mnom VDC		10
Speed measurement	pulses/rev.		60
Rated speed	1/min		≤10 000
Case material			hard-anodized aluminum
Dimensions	L	mm	58 ... 85
	D	mm	58 ... 91
	H	mm	70 ... 103
Operating temperature range	°C		10 ... 60

### General Technical Data

Deg. of protection to IEC/EN 60529	IP40
Connector	Binder, 12 pin
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>	4520 A (000-765)

### Accessories

Coupling socket, 12 pin	Type	KSM000703
Connecting cables	Type	KSM071860-5
Couplings	Type	2301 A... to 2303 A...

## Torque Sensors for Rotating Shafts



### Torque Sensor, Optional Dual Range



Type 4503B...

Technical Data		Type	4503B...
Rated torque	Mnom N-m		0,2/0,5/1/2/5/10/20/50/100/200/500/1000/2000/5000
Maximum torque			1,5 × rated torque
Alternating torque			0,7 × rated torque
Accuracy class			0,5
Linearity error including hysteresis	% FSO		±0,05
Output signal (rated value)	Mnom VDC kHz		±5 or 10 and 100 ±40
Angle measurement	pulses/rev.		up to 8192 + Z-pulse
Rated speed	1/min		50 000
Case material			hard-anodized aluminum
Dimensions	L	mm	159 ... 418
	D	mm	58 ... 148
	H	mm	83 ... 170,5
Operating temperature range	°C		10 ... 60

#### General Technical Data

Deg. of protection to IEC/EN 60529	IP40
Connector	7 and 12 pin male plug
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>	4503B (000-767)

#### Accessories

Coupling socket, 7 pin	Type	KSM000517
Coupling socket, 12 pin	Type	KSM000703
Sensor/Tool	Type	4706A
Connecting cables	Type	KSM124970-5
Couplings	Type	2301A... to 2303A...

## Torque Measuring Flange for Rotating Shafts

### Torque Measuring Flange: Robust, Bearingless, High Accuracy, 100 ... 20000 N-m



Type 4510B...

Technical Data		Type	4510B...
Rated torque	Mnom N-m		100/200/500/1000/2000/4000/10000/20000
Maximum torque			min. 1,5 × rated torque
Alternating torque			1 × rated torque
Accuracy class			≤0,2
Linearity error including hysteresis	% FSO		<±0,1 or <±0,2 (depending on model)
Output signal (rated value)	Mnom VDC kHz		10 or 100 ±40 and RS-232C
Speed measurement	pulses/rev.		60
Rated speed	1/min		≤12000
Case material			hard-anodized aluminum
Dimensions	L	mm	60
	D	mm	197 ... 297
	H	mm	300,5 ... 362,7
	R	mm	78 ... 83,5
Operating temperature range	°C		10 ... 60

#### General Technical Data

Deg. of protection to IEC/EN 60529	IP54
Connector	Binder, 7 and 12 pin
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>	4510B (000-737)

#### Accessories

Coupling socket, 7 pin	Type	KSM000517
Coupling socket, 12 pin	Type	KSM000703
Connecting cables	Type	KSM219710-5
Sensor/Tool	Type	4706A





## Torque Measuring Flange for Rotating Shafts

KiTorq Torque Measuring Flange: Slim, Robust, Bearingless, High Accuracy, 100 ... 5000 N-m



Type 4550A  
Connecting dimensions  
according to  
DIN ISO 7646

Technical Data		Type	Type 4550A... KiTorq Rotor, Type 454xA... KiTorq Stator
Rated torque	Mnom N-m		100 / 200 / 500 / 1 000 / 2 000 / 3 000 / 5 000
Maximum torque			2 x rated torque
Alternating torque			1 x rated torque
Accuracy class			0,05
Linearity error including hysteresis	% FSO		0,03
Output signal (rated value)	Mnom VDC kHz		10 or 10 ±5, 100 ±40, 240 ±120 and RS-232C / USB
Output signal (digital)			PROFINET, PROFIBUS, CANopen, EtherCAT, EtherNet/IP
Speed measurement	pulses/rev.		up to 8192 pulses + Z-pulse
Rated speed	1/min		≤20 000
Case material			hard-anodized aluminum
Dimensions	L	mm	44
	D	mm	133
	H	mm	210,5 ... 242,5
	R	mm	48 ... 53
	W	mm	210
Operating temperature range	°C		10 ... 60

### General Technical Data

Deg. of protection to IEC/EN 60529	IP54
Connector	7, 12 and 14 pin male plug
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>	4541 A (000-879) 4542 A (003-057) 4550 A (000-880)

### Accessories

Coupling socket, 7 pin	Type	KSM000517
		
Coupling socket, 12 pin	Type	KSM000703
		
Coupling socket, 14 pin	Type	KSM038290
		
SensorTool	Type	4706 A
		
Couplings	Type	2305 A...
		

KiTorq Torque Measuring Flange: Slim, Robust, Bearingless, High Accuracy, 50 ... 5000 N-m




Type 4551A...

Technical Data		Type	4551 A... KiTorq Rotor, Type 454 xA... KiTorq Stator
Rated torque	Mnom N-m		50 / 100 / 200 / 500 / 1 000 / 2 000 / 3 000 / 5 000
Maximum torque			2 x rated torque
Alternating torque			1 x rated torque
Accuracy class			0,05
Linearity error including hysteresis	% FSO		0,03
Output signal (rated value)	Mnom VDC kHz		10 or 10 ±5, 100 ±40, 240 ±120 and RS-232C / USB
Output signal (digital)			PROFINET, PROFIBUS, CANopen, EtherCAT, EtherNet/IP
Speed measurement	pulses/rev.		up to 8192 pulses + Z-pulse
Rated speed	1/min		≤20 000
Case material			hard-anodized aluminum
Dimensions	L	mm	44
	D	mm	112 ... 253,5
	H	mm	189,5 ... 331
	R	mm	34 ... 64
	W	mm	210
Operating temperature range	°C		10 ... 60

### General Technical Data

Deg. of protection to IEC/EN 60529	IP54
Connector	7-, 12- and 14-pin male plug
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>	4541 A (000-879) 4542 A (003-057) 4551 A (003-169)

### Accessories

Coupling socket, 7 pin	Type	KSM000517
		
Coupling socket, 12 pin	Type	KSM000703
		
Coupling socket, 14 pin	Type	KSM038290
		
SensorTool	Type	4706 A
		
Couplings	Type	2300 A...
		



## Reaction Torque Sensors (Piezoelectric)

Dynamometer



Type 9329A

Technical Data	Type	9329A	9339A	9349A
Measuring range	N-m	-1 ... 1	-10 ... 10	-25 ... 25
Calibrated meas. ranges	N-m	0 ... -1 0 ... -0,1 0 ... 0,1 0 ... 1	0 ... -10 0 ... -1 0 ... 1 0 ... 10	0 ... -25 0 ... -2,5 0 ... 2,5 0 ... 25
Sensitivity	pC/N-m	≈2170	≈460	≈230
Rigidity	$C_M$ N-m/μrad	≈0,02	≈0,10	≈0,19
Dimensions	D mm	20	30	36
	H mm	26	34	42
Weight	g	50	137	243
Operating temperature range	°C	-20 ... 80	-40 ... 120	-40 ... 120

Technical Data	Type	9369A	9389A
Measuring range	N-m	-200 ... 200	-1 000 ... 1 000
Calibrated meas. ranges	N-m	0 ... -200 0 ... -20 0 ... 20 0 ... 200	0 ... -1 000 0 ... -100 0 ... 100 0 ... 1 000
Sensitivity	pC/N-m	≈130	≈100
Rigidity	$C_M$ N-m/μrad	≈0,90	≈1,54
Dimensions	D mm	54	100
	H mm	60	130
Weight	g	800	6 720
Operating temperature range	°C	-40 ... 120	-40 ... 120

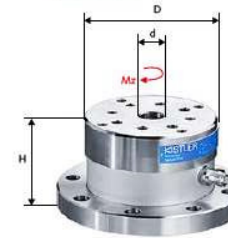
### General Technical Data

Deg. of protection to IEC/EN 60529	IP65 with connected cable IP67 with cable, Type 1983AD... and welded connector
Connector	KIAG 10-32 neg.
Preloaded	*
Calibrated	*
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>	9329A (000-463)

### Accessories

Mounting flange	Type	9580A...
		

Dynamometer




Type 9275

Technical Data	Type	9275
Measuring range	N-m	-200 ... 200
Calibrated meas. ranges	N-m	0 ... -200 0 ... -20 0 ... 20 0 ... 200
Sensitivity	Mz pC/N-m	≈170
Natural frequency	kHz	≈3,5
Rigidity	$C_M$ N-m/μrad	≈0,8
Dimensions	D mm	100
	d mm	18,4
	H mm	70
Weight	g	2 900
Operating temperature range	°C	0 ... 70

### General Technical Data

Deg. of protection to IEC/EN 60529	IP65 with connected cable
Connector	TNC neg.
Ready to measure	*
Calibrated	*
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>	9275 (000-154)

### Accessories

Connecting cables	Type	1609B...
		

# Dynamometer



Type 9277A25

Technical Data		Type	9277A5	9277A25
Measuring range	N-m		-5 ... 5	-25 ... 25
Calibrated meas. ranges	N-m		0 ... -5 0 ... -0,5 0 ... 0,5 0 ... 5	0 ... -25 0 ... -2,5 0 ... 2,5 0 ... 25
Sensitivity	pC/N-m		≈-600	≈-250
Natural frequency	kHz		≈10	≈15
Rigidity	$C_{Mz}$ N-m/μrad		≈0,08	≈0,10
Dimensions	D	mm	78	78
	d	mm	8,5	8,5
	H	mm	60	60
Weight	g		1720	1745
Operating temperature range	°C		0 ... 70	0 ... 70

## General Technical Data

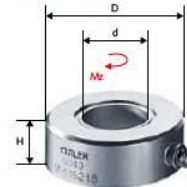
Deg. of protection to IEC/EN 60529	IP65 with connected cable
Connector	TNC neg.
Ready to measure	•
Calibrated	•
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>	9277A (000-155)

## Accessories

Connecting cables	Type	1609B...
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# Load Washer



Type 9039

Technical Data		Type	9039	9049	9069
Measuring range	N-m		-5 ... 5	-25 ... 25	-200 ... 200
Calibrated meas. ranges	N-m		0 ... -5 0 ... -0,5 0 ... 0,5 0 ... 5	0 ... -25 0 ... -2,5 0 ... 2,5 0 ... 25	0 ... -200 0 ... -20 0 ... 20 0 ... 200
Sensitivity	pC/N-m		≈-550	≈-250	≈-175
Rigidity	N-m/μrad		≈0,07	≈0,12	≈0,5
Preloading force	kN		15	25	120
Dimensions	D	mm	28,5	34,5	52
	d	mm	13	17	26,5
	H	mm	11	12	15
Weight	g		38	61	150
Operating temperature range	°C		-20 ... 120	-20 ... 120	-20 ... 120

## General Technical Data

Deg. of protection to IEC/EN 60529	IP65 with connected cable IP67 with cable, Type 1983AD... and welded connector
Connector	KIAG 10-32 neg.
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>	4577 A (000-674)

## Accessories

Connecting cables	Type	1631 C...
Preloading elements	Type	9420A...



## Multi-component Sensor

### 2-Component Measuring Element Fz, Mz



Type 9345B

Technical Data		Type	9345B	9365B
Measuring range	Fz	kN	-10 ... 10	-20 ... 20
Calibrated meas. ranges		kN	0 ... 1 0 ... 10	0 ... 2 0 ... 20
Sensitivity	Fz	pC/N	≈3,7	≈3,6
Rigidity	Cz	kN/μm	≈1,7	≈2,8
Measuring range		N-m	-25 ... 25	-200 ... 200
Calibrated meas. ranges		N-m	0 ... -25 0 ... -2,5 0 ... 2,5 0 ... 25	0 ... -200 0 ... -20 0 ... 20 0 ... 200
Sensitivity	Mz	pC/N-m	≈190	≈140
Rigidity	c (calculated)	N-m/μrad	≈0,19	≈0,92
Dimensions	D	mm	39	56,5
	H	mm	42	60
Weight		g	267	834
Operating temperature range		°C	-40 ... 120	-40 ... 120

#### General Technical Data

Deg. of protection to IEC/EN 60529	IP65 with connected cable
Connector	V3 neg.
Preloaded	*
Calibrated	*
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>	9345B (000-630)

#### Accessories

Connecting cables	Type	1693A..., 1694A..., 1695A..., 1698A...
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## Process Monitoring Systems for Every Application.

The Kistler maXYmos family now provides users with a simple system that can quickly and accurately accomplish a variety of product testing tasks.

The maXYmos BL and TL feature XY monitors that can monitor and evaluate the quality of a product or manufacturing step on the basis of a profile. With the help of evaluation objects (EOs), the user adapts the curve evaluation to the specific monitoring task. Based on this specification, the maXYmos then decides whether each individual workpiece is good or bad.

Due to a wide variety of Interfaces, maXYmos TL provides an ideal platform for acquiring and evaluating a very diverse range of measurands.

Kistler's tried-and-tested amplifiers guarantee that the sensor signals are correctly conditioned to provide values that can be displayed.

#### Benefits of the maXYmos Family:

- Universal operating philosophy for force-displacement and torque monitoring
- In-process monitoring of joining and assembly operations
- Early detection of quality deviations in the production process
- Faster feedback thanks to transparency in the production process
- Traceable process results
- Additional test routines are eliminated



## Monitoring Devices

### maXYmos TL XY Monitor



Type 5877A...

Technical Data	Type	5877A...
Number of measuring channels		1 × X/Y ... 8 × X/Y
Resolution per channel	Bit	24
Accuracy class	%	0,3
Sensors that can be connected	Channel X Channel Y	Via menu choice: Potentiometer, transmitter ±10 V, incremental, SSI, LVDT, inductive, EnDat Via menu choice: Piezo, strain gage, transmitter ±10 V
Measuring functions		Y(X), Y(t), Y(X,t), X(t)
Curve evaluation using evaluation objects (EOs)	Type	UNI-BOX, LINE-X, LINE-Y, NO-PASS, ENVELOPE, HYST, GRADIENT, GETREF, CALCULATE
Evaluation results via	Dig. outputs Fieldbus Optical	IO, NIO IO, NIO, process values Curve, process values, trend display, traffic light
Data transfer via	Interface	Ethernet TCP/IP, USB, fieldbus: Profibus DP, EtherNet/IP, ProfiNet, EtherCat, CC-LINK
Power supply	V	24 (18 ... 30)
Housing		Front panel or desktop/wall mounting
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>		5877A (000-973)

#### Accessories

Display Module (DIM) Completes an existing Measuring and Evaluation Module (MEM) by adding a touchscreen	Type	5877AZ000
Measuring Module (MEM) Extends an existing maXYmos TL system with an additional XY channel pair	Type	5877AK00
Basic Connector Set (1 set included in scope of delivery)	Type	5877AZ010
Standard Rail Clip To mount the Measuring Module (MEM) on a DIN mounting rail	Type	5877AZ...
Windows® Software Basic Version	Type	2830A1
Windows® Software Plus Version	Type	2830A2
Power supply, 240 VAC/24 VDC	Type	5779A3

### maXYmos TL XY Monitor



Type 5867A...

Technical Data	Type	5867A...
Number of measuring channels		1 × X/Y
Resolution per channel	Bit	24
Accuracy class	%	0,3
Sensors that can be connected	Channel X Channel Y	Potentiometer, transmitter ±10 V* Piezo, strain gage, transmitter ±10 V*
Measuring functions		Y(X), Y(t), Y(X,t), X(t)

Curve evaluation using evaluation objects (EOs)	Type	UNI-BOX, LINE-X, LINE-Y, NO-PASS, ENVELOPE
Evaluation results via	Dig. outputs Fieldbus Optical	IO, NIO IO, NIO, process values Curve, process values, traffic light
Power supply	VDC	18 ... 30
Signal input	Type/connector	Piezoelectric/BNC neg.
Data transfer via	Interface	Ethernet TCP/IP, USB, fieldbus: Profibus DP, ProfiNet, EtherCAT, EtherNet IP, CC-LINK
Power supply	V	24 (18 ... 30)
Housing		Panel or desktop/wall mounting
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>		5867A (000-863)

#### Accessories

Connector Set for Strain Gage Version (1 set included in scope of delivery)	Type	5867AZ010
Connector Set for Piezo Version (1 set included in scope of delivery)	Type	5867AZ011
Windows® Software Basic Version	Type	2830A1
Windows® Software Plus Version	Typ	2830A2
Netzteil 240VAC / 24VDC	Typ	5779A3
maXYmos BL Seq. Mode	Typ	2832A1

### CoMo Torque Evaluation Instrument



Type 4700B...

Technical Data	Type	4700B...
Number of channels	y1 = M/t y2 = n/t	2
Signal inputs	Strain gage Active Frequency	mV/V VDC kHz ±0,5 ... 3,5 (full bridge, 4/6 wire) ±5 ... ±10 ≤400
Cutoff frequency (−3 dB)	kHz	0,1 ... 1
Speed/rotation angle input Tracks A, B	kHz	≤3 00
Sensor excitation voltages	V	24 stabilized 5 strain gage unipolar 5 stabilized ±12 stabilized
Output signals, 3 channels	V	±10
Digital control		8 digital inputs TTL 8 digital outputs TTL or 24 VDC
Interfaces		RS-232C, USB 2.0
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>		4700B (000-944)

#### Accessories

Connecting cables	Type	KSM185350-2,5 for Type 4501A... Q/R, KSM185370-2,5 for Type 4501A... QA, KSM186420-2,5 for Type 4503A.../4504... analog, KSM186430-2,5 for Type 4503A.../4504... frequency, KSM185380-2,5 for Type 4502A.../4502A...
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## Charge Amplifiers for Piezoelectric Sensors

### ICAM Industrial Charge Amplifier



Typ 5073A4...

Technical Data	Type	5073A1...	5073A2...	5073A3...	5073A4...	5073A5...
Number of channels		1	2	3	4	1 (4 inputs summed)
<b>General Technical Data</b>						
Number of measuring ranges		2 (switchable)				
Measuring range adjustment		continuously variable				
Measuring range 1 FS	pC	$\pm 100 \dots 1\,000\,000$				
Measuring range 2 FS	pC	$\pm 100 \dots 1\,000\,000$				
Frequency (-3 dB)	kHz	$\approx 0 \dots 20$ ( $\leq 10\,000$ pC) $\approx 0 \dots 2$ ( $\leq 1\,000\,000$ pC)				
Deg. of protection to IEC/EN 60529		optional IP60 (BNC) / IP65 (TNC)				
Output signal	V mA	$\pm 10$ 4 ... 20 (only 5073A1... and 5073A2...)				
Power supply	VDC	18 ... 30				
Signal input	Type/ connector	piezoelectric/optional BNC neg. piezoelectric/optional TNC neg.				
Interface		RS-232C (for parameterization)				
Other features		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Peak memory</li><li>• Adjustable output offset</li><li>• Low-pass filter</li></ul>				
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>		5073A (000-524)				
<b>Accessories</b>						
RS-232C cable, null modem, 5 m, D-Sub 9 pin pos./ D-Sub 9 pin neg.	Type	1200A27				
Cable D-Sub/ 15 pin neg. with flying leads one end	Type	1500A41...				

## Strain Gage Amplifier

### Measuring Amplifier for Strain Gage Sensors, Mounted in Aluminum Casing



Version A



Versions B and C

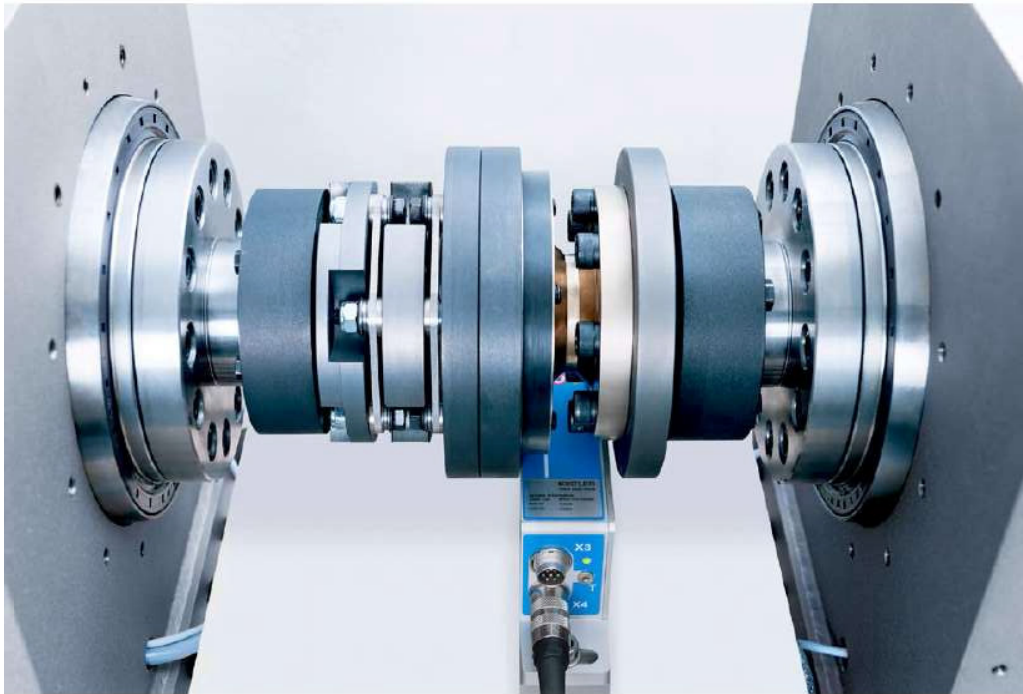
Technical Data	Type	4701A...A	4701A...B	4701A...C
Number of channels		1	1	1
Signal input	Strain gage mV/V	approx. 1,5	approx. 1,0 / 2,0 (0,5 ... 3,0, full or half bridge, max. bridge input resistance 1 000 $\Omega$ )	input 0 ... 5 (input resistance 1 ... 5 k $\Omega$ )
	Resistive V			
Cutoff frequency (-3 dB)	kHz	1	1	1
<b>General Technical Data</b>				
Deg. of protection to IEC/EN 60529		with cable glands: IP54	with connectors: IP40	with connectors: IP40
Output signal	V	$\pm 0 \dots 5$ or $\pm 0 \dots 10$	$\pm 0 \dots 5$ or $\pm 0 \dots 10$	$\pm 0 \dots 5$ or $\pm 0 \dots 10$
Power supply	VDC	24 non-stabilized ( $\pm 10\%$ )	24 non-stabilized ( $\pm 10\%$ )	24 non-stabilized ( $\pm 10\%$ )
Connector	Signal input Signal output	cable gland with soldering terminals cable gland with soldering terminals	6 pin socket 6 pin connector	6 pin socket 6 pin connector
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>		4701A (000-621)	4701A (000-621)	4701A (000-621)
<b>Accessories</b>				
Connecting cable, 5 m, 6 pin/6 pin	Type		KSM071860-5	
Connecting cable, 5 m, 6 pin/free	Type		KSM103820-5	KSM103820-5
Connecting cable, 5 m, 5 pin/5 pin	Type			KSM106410-5

## Software

### SensorTool – PC Software to Parameterize, Visualize and Analyze Torque Sensor Technology



Technical Data	Type	4706A
Supported equipment		Torque sensors, Type 4503B..., 4510B..., 4550A..., 4551A... CoMo Torque Evaluation Instrument, Type 4700B... Strain Gage Meter, Type 4703B
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>		4706A (000-626)



# Couplings.

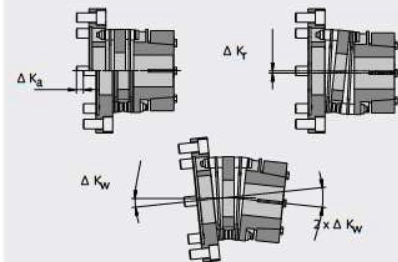
Torque on rotating shafts is measured directly in the machinery train, between a drive and a loading machine. External influences such as shear forces, axial forces or bending moments may affect the measurement signal. Couplings are used to exclude influences of this sort.

Couplings for use between the shaft and the sensor differ with regard to their flexibility. Some couplings can only correct a mechanical misalignment in one direction (these are known as singly flexible couplings); others are flexible in two directions (doubly flexible couplings) or in all directions.

## Choosing the Coupling

The choice of coupling can be a crucial factor in measurement quality. For very dynamic measurements, the coupling must be highly torsion-proof; this is because the coupling changes the resonances of the mechanical structure with its torsion resistance, and this can cause undesirable torsional vibrations.

Permitted Shaft Displacements for Coupling Elements



With its two disk assemblies, the multi-disk coupling compensates for angular, axial and radial shaft misalignment.

## Product Overview: Couplings

### Couplings for Measuring Flanges

Type		Name	For (sensor)	Max. speed1/min
2300A...S... 2305A...S...		Torsion-proof multi-disk coupling Clamping hub	Torque Measuring Flange Type 4551 / 4550...	8 000 ... 15 000
2300A...F... 2305A...F...		Torsion-proof multi-disk coupling Flange connection	Torque Measuring Flange Type 4551 / 4550...	8 000 ... 15 000
2300A...H... 2305A...H...		Torsion-proof multi-disk coupling Half-shell hub	Torque Measuring Flange Type 4551 / 4550...	3 100 ... 8 200
2300A...A... 2305A...A...		Adapter flange for drive side	Torque Measuring Flange Type 4551 / 4550...	8 000 ... 15 000

Note: Couplings for torque measuring flanges Type 4550A... and Type 4510B... available upon request

### Couplings for Rotating Torque Sensors

Type		Name	For (sensor)	For (measuring ranges)
2301A...		Torsion-proof, doubly flexible metal bellows coupling	Torque Sensor Type 4520A..., Type 4502A..., and Type 4503A...	5 ... 1 500 N-m
2302A...		Torsion-proof, singly flexible miniature coupling	Torque Sensor Type 4501A..., Type 4502A..., Type 4503A... and Type 4520A...	up to max. 36 N-m
2303A...		Torsion-proof, doubly flexible miniature coupling	Torque Sensor Type 4501A..., Type 4502A..., Type 4503A... and Type 4520A...	up to max. 36 N-m

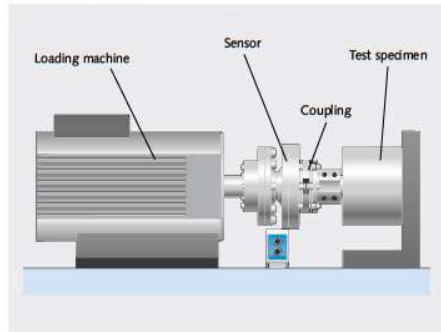


## Application Examples and Adaptation Options for Measuring Flanges

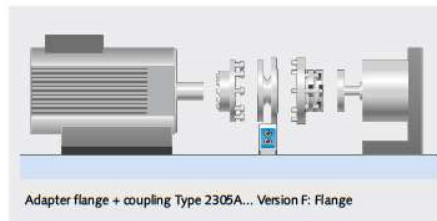
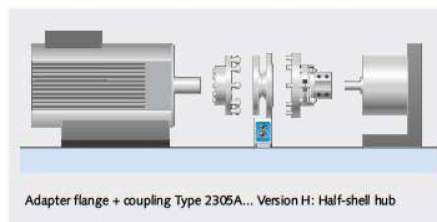
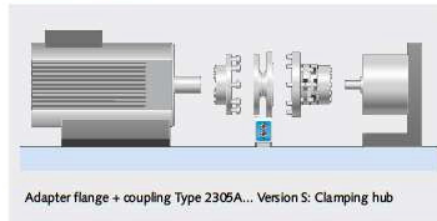
In principle, the choice of coupling is determined by the type of mounting for the torque sensor. For torque measuring flanges, a doubly flexible coupling is generally used between the torque sensor and the test specimen. On the drive side, the connection is made with a single adapter flange, without a coupling. With regard to torque measuring shafts, a distinction is made between

fixed and self-supporting mountings. Different types of coupling are used in each case. With a fixed mounting, the connection is usually made with doubly flexible couplings, whereas singly flexible couplings are chosen for self-supporting mountings.

### Application Example



### Adaptation Options

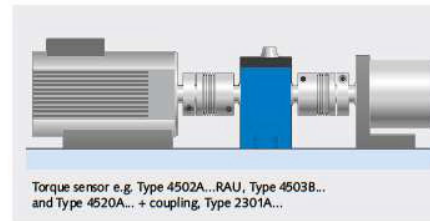


## Application Examples for Rotating Torque Sensors

### Application

The coupling allows compensation when the torque sensor is mounted in a fixed position in the line shafting. Possibilities for lateral and axial compensation are always a mandatory requirement in order to prevent measuring errors and damage to the sensor. For sensors with a fixed housing (or mounting base), a doubly flexible coupling must be fitted on both sides. Clamping hubs are used for the mounting on both sides. The frictional connection ensures that the installation is absolutely free of play.

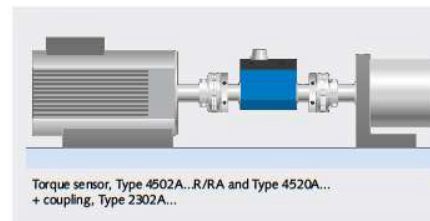
**Data Sheet 2301A (000-673)**



### Application

The coupling allows compensation when a self-supporting mounting is used for torque sensors in a line shafting. Angular compensation for each coupling is always a mandatory requirement in order to prevent measuring errors and damage to the sensor. It is recommended that this type of mounting only be used for torque sensors >50 N·m with a speed <500 1/min.

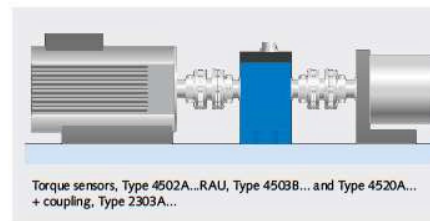
**Data Sheet 2302A (000-671)**



### Application

The coupling allows compensation when the torque sensor is mounted in a fixed position in the line shafting. Possibilities for lateral and axial compensation are always a mandatory requirement in order to prevent measuring errors and damage to the sensor. For sensors whose housing (or mounting base) is installed in a fixed position, a doubly flexible coupling must be fitted on both sides. Clamping hubs are used for the mounting on both sides.

**Data Sheet 2303A (000-672)**



## Couplings for Torque Sensors

### Torsion-Proof Multi-Disk Coupling for Torque Measuring Flange, Type 4550A...



Coupling  
Type 2305A... Version S  
with clamping hub

Technical Data	Type	2305A10...	2305A16...	2305A40...
Coupling for sensor	Type	4550A100...	4550A200...	4550A500...
Rated torque	TKN N-m	100	300	650
Peak transient torque	TKmax N-m	150	450	975
Outside diameter of coupling	DaK mm	69	77	104
Torsion resistance (per assembly)	CT 10 <sup>3</sup> -N-m/rad	60	90	320
Overall torsion resistance	CToverall 10 <sup>3</sup> -N-m/rad	30	45	160



Coupling  
Type 2305A... Version F  
with flange

Technical Data	Type	2305A64...	2305A300...	2305A500...
Coupling for sensor	Type	4550A1K...	4550A2K/3K...	4550A5K...
Rated torque	TKN N-m	1 100	3 500	5 800
Peak transient torque	TKmax N-m	1 650	5 250	8 700
Outside diameter of coupling	DaK mm	123	167	198
Torsion resistance (per assembly)	CT 10 <sup>3</sup> -N-m/rad	1 350	3 480	11 900
Overall torsion resistance	CToverall 10 <sup>3</sup> -N-m/rad	675	1 740	5 950



Coupling  
Type 2305A... Version H  
with half-shell hub

General Technical Data	
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>	2305 A (000-972)

Accessories	
Mounting screws	Type 4550A...



Adapter flange (rigid)  
Type 2305A... Version A  
with clamping hub

### Torsion-Proof Multi-Disk Coupling for Torque Measuring Flange, Type 4551A...



Coupling  
Type 2300A... Version S  
with clamping hub

Technical Data	Type	2300A10...	2300A25...	2300A40...
Coupling for sensor	Type	4551A50/100...	4551A200...	4551A500...
Rated torque	TKN N-m	100	420	650
Peak transient torque	TKmax N-m	150	630	975
Outside diameter of coupling	DaK mm	69	89	104
Torsion resistance (per assembly)	CT 10 <sup>3</sup> -N-m/rad	60	290	320
Overall torsion resistance	CToverall 10 <sup>3</sup> -N-m/rad	30	145	160



Coupling  
Type 2300A... Version F  
with flange

Technical Data	Type	2300A100...	2300A300...	2300A500...
Coupling for sensor	Type	4551A1K...	4551A2K...	4551A3K...
Rated torque	TKN N-m	1 600	3 500	5 800
Peak transient torque	TKmax N-m	2 400	5 250	8 700
Outside diameter of coupling	DaK mm	143	167	198
Torsion resistance (per assembly)	CT 10 <sup>3</sup> -N-m/rad	1 900	3 480	11 900
Overall torsion resistance	CToverall 10 <sup>3</sup> -N-m/rad	950	1 740	5 950



Coupling  
Type 2300A... Version H  
with half-shell hub

Technical Data	Type	2300A850...
Coupling for sensor	Type	4551A5K...
Rated torque	TKN N-m	9 500
Peak transient torque	TKmax N-m	14 250
Outside diameter of coupling	DaK mm	234
Torsion resistance (per assembly)	CT 10 <sup>3</sup> -N-m/rad	20 600
Overall torsion resistance	CToverall 10 <sup>3</sup> -N-m/rad	10 300

General Technical Data	
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>	2300 A (000-667)

Accessories	
Mounting screws	Type 4551A...



Adapter flange (rigid)  
Type 2300A... Version A  
with clamping hub

## Couplings for Torque Sensors

### Metal Bellows Coupling with Clamping Hubs



Type 2301A...

Technical Data		Type	2301A15	2301A30	2301A60
Rated torque	TKN	N-m	15	30	60
Torsion resistance	CTdyn	10 <sup>3</sup> -N-m/rad	20	39	76
Mass moment of inertia	J	10 <sup>-3</sup> -kg-m <sup>2</sup>	0,06	0,12	0,32
Dimensions	L	mm	59	69	83
	d2 <sup>H7</sup> (min ... max)	mm	8 ... 28	10 ... 30	12 ... 35
	D	mm	49	55	66
	M		M5	M6	M8
Mass		kg	0,15	0,3	0,4

Technical Data		Type	2301A80	2301A150	2301A200
Rated torque	TKN	N-m	80	150	200
Torsion resistance	CTdyn	10 <sup>3</sup> -N-m/rad	129	175	191
Mass moment of inertia	J	10 <sup>-3</sup> -kg-m <sup>2</sup>	0,8	1,9	3,2
Dimensions	L	mm	94	95	105
	d2 <sup>H7</sup> (min ... max)	mm	14 ... 42	19 ... 42	22 ... 45
	D	mm	81	82	90
	M		M10	M10	M12
Mass		kg	0,8	1,7	2,5

Technical Data		Type	2301A300	2301A500	2301A800
Rated torque	TKN	N-m	300	500	800
Torsion resistance	CTdyn	10 <sup>3</sup> -N-m/rad	450	510	780
Mass moment of inertia	J	10 <sup>-3</sup> -kg-m <sup>2</sup>	7,6	14,3	16,2
Dimensions	L	mm	111	133	140
	d2 <sup>H7</sup> (min ... max)	mm	24 ... 60	35 ... 60	40 ... 75
	D	mm	110	124	134
	M		M12	M16	2xM16
Mass		kg	4	7,5	7

Technical Data		Type	2301A1500
Rated torque	TKN	N-m	1500
Torsion resistance	CTdyn	10 <sup>3</sup> -N-m/rad	1304
Mass moment of inertia	J	10 <sup>-3</sup> -kg-m <sup>2</sup>	43
Dimensions	L	mm	166
	d2 <sup>H7</sup> (min ... max)	mm	50 ... 80
	D	mm	157
	M		2xM20
Mass		kg	12

#### General Technical Data

Peak transient torque	TKmax	N-m	brief overload of up to 1.5 times value permissible
Max. speed	nmax	1/min	<10000 (>10 000 on request)
Operating temperature range		°C	-30 ... 120
Data sheet: see <a href="http://www.kistler.com">www.kistler.com</a>			2300A (000-667)

### Torsion-Proof Miniature Coupling, Singly Flexible, with Clamping Hubs



Type 2302A...

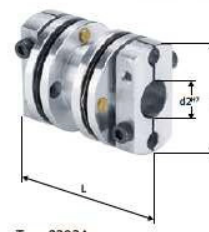
Technical Data		Type	2302A25	2302A37	2302A50
Rated torque	TKN	N-m	0,39	1,56	6,17
Peak transient torque	TKmax	N-m	0,54	2,19	8,64
Torsion resistance	CTdyn	10 <sup>3</sup> -N-m/rad	3,89	25,986	39,768
Mass moment of inertia	J	10 <sup>-6</sup> -kg-m <sup>2</sup>	1,83	11,1	28,56
Max. speed	nmax	1/min	64 000	44000	36000
Dimensions	L	mm	20,2	29,1	30,4
	d2 <sup>H7</sup> (min ... max)	mm	3 ... 10	4 ... 14	6 ... 18
	D	mm	25,4	35,8	44,5
Mass		kg	0,022	0,062	0,1

Technical Data		Type	2302A62	2302A75
Rated torque	TKN	N-m	24,7	36,2
Peak transient torque	TKmax	N-m	34,6	50,7
Torsion resistance	CTdyn	10 <sup>3</sup> -N-m/rad	103,572	161,76
Mass moment of inertia	J	10 <sup>-6</sup> -kg-m <sup>2</sup>	78,61	159,4
Max. speed	nmax	1/min	28 000	24000
Dimensions	L	mm	36,6	41
	d2 <sup>H7</sup> (min ... max)	mm	10 ... 24	12 ... 28
	D	mm	57,4	64
Mass		kg	0,195	0,278

Data sheet: see [www.kistler.com](http://www.kistler.com)

2302A (000-671)

### Torsion-Proof Miniature Coupling, Doubly Flexible, with Clamping Hubs



Type 2303A...

Technical Data		Type	2303A25	2303A37	2303A50
Rated torque	TKN	N-m	0,39	1,56	6,17
Peak transient torque	TKmax	N-m	0,54	2,19	8,64
Torsion resistance	CTdyn	10 <sup>3</sup> -N-m/rad	1,945	12,993	19,884
Mass moment of inertia	J	10 <sup>-6</sup> -kg-m <sup>2</sup>	2,33	14,01	37,99
Max. speed	nmax	1/min	64 000	44000	36000
Dimensions	L	mm	34	48	54
	d2 <sup>H7</sup> (min ... max)	mm	3 ... 10	4 ... 14	6 ... 18
	D	mm	25,4	35,8	44,5
Mass		kg	0,028	0,077	0,133

Technical Data		Type	2303A62	2303A75
Rated torque	TKN	N-m	24,7	36,2
Peak transient torque	TKmax	N-m	34,6	50,7
Torsion resistance	CTdyn	10 <sup>3</sup> -N-m/rad	51,786	80,88
Mass moment of inertia	J	10 <sup>-6</sup> -kg-m <sup>2</sup>	104,28	203,55
Max. speed	nmax	1/min	28 000	24000
Dimensions	L	mm	66	71
	d2 <sup>H7</sup> (min ... max)	mm	10 ... 24	12 ... 28
	D	mm	57,4	64
Mass		kg	0,26	0,355

Data sheet: see [www.kistler.com](http://www.kistler.com)

2303A (000-672)



# Measuring Chains.

In order to integrate sensor technology into a given application, it is advisable to clarify these points in advance; this will provide the basis for selecting the relevant components to generate the measuring chain:

- Type of signal: voltage, frequency, digital (fieldbus/Ethernet) or charge for piezoelectric sensors
- Number of pins of the selected output
- Pin allocation for sensor and evaluation unit (see data sheet)

When installing the cables, make sure that the maximum permitted cable length is not exceeded. It is advisable to use original Kistler cables only.

Most torque sensors based on strain gage technology already have an internal amplifier. The sensors can be connected with the appropriate evaluation unit, or directly with the PLC in some cases.

Piezoelectric torque sensors require a charge amplifier. After the sensor signals have been converted, they can be evaluated by an amplifier in the customer's system.

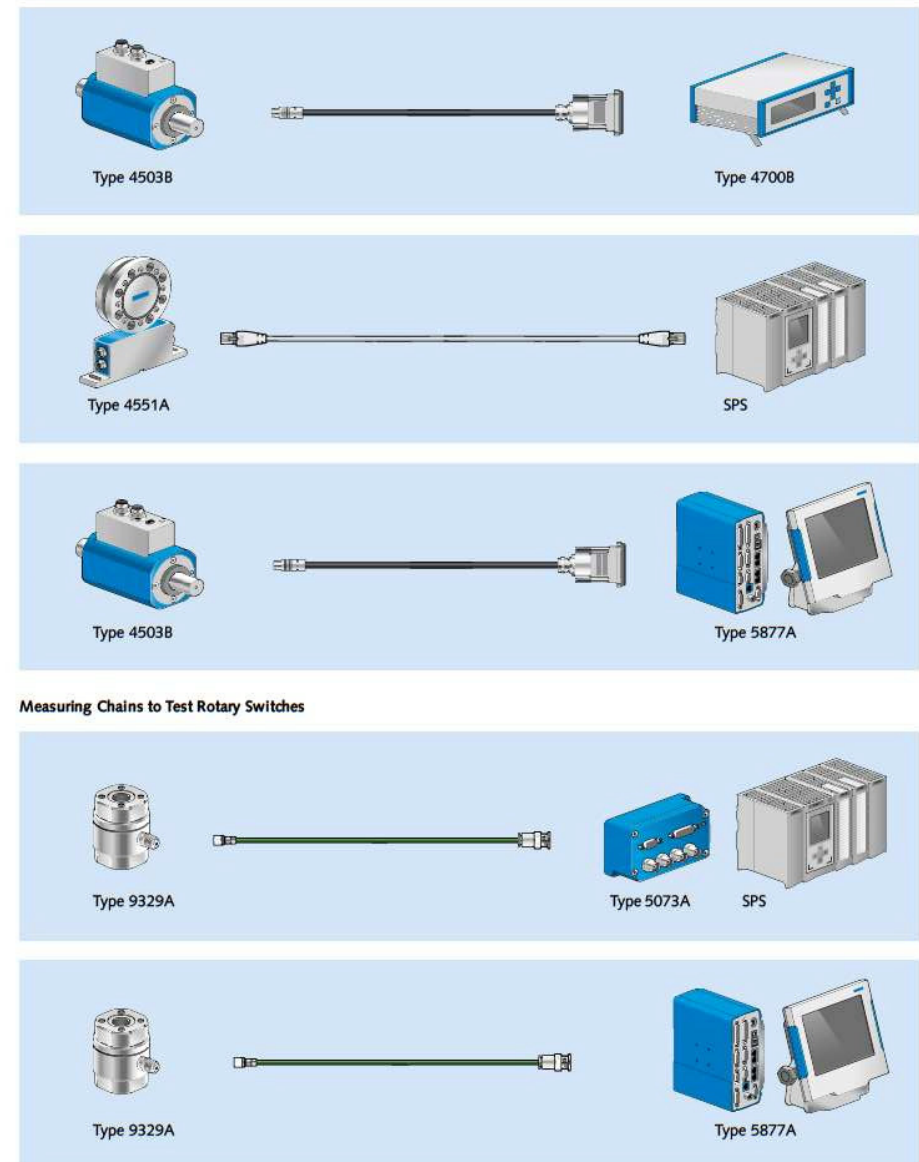
For the analysis of dedicated XY processes (such as torque-rotation angle monitoring), the maXYmos family is highly suitable thanks to its user-friendly operation and wide variety of interfaces (Y-channel: piezo, strain gage,  $\pm 10$  V; X-channel: potentiometer,  $\pm 10$  V, incremental).

Measure                      Connect                      Amplify                      Monitor & Control

## Measuring Chains to Test Transmissions



Measure                      Connect                      Amplify                      Monitor & Control



## Measuring Chains to Test Rotary Switches



# Torque Measurement Technology.

Whether the test object is a torsion bar or a fast-running drive shaft: knowledge of the torques that occur provides information about static and dynamic loads, running characteristics of transmissions and – in combination with speed measurements – about the performance of a power train.

For torque measurements on rotating shafts, strain gage technology is the preferred choice. Maximum accuracy, a structure with the maximum possible rigidity and high temperature stability are the key requirements here.

For modern torque measuring shafts, transmission of the power supply and the measurement signal is usually contactless. If the bearing for the measuring shaft is also eliminated – as in the case of Types 4550A.../4551A... and Type 4510B... – the result is a high-precision measuring instrument that is completely wear-free.

Piezoelectric sensors prove effective for applications to measure reaction moments: the requirements here are large measuring ranges, an extremely high overload factor and high resolution. These sensors can also capture very small torque fluctuations without problems, even in the case of extremely high mechanical loads.

## Strain Gage or Piezoelectric? Solutions for Every Requirement!

### Strain gage torque sensors for

- Measurements on rotating shafts
- Maximum precision
- Continuous dynamic and static measurements

### Piezoelectric reaction torque sensors for extremely high overload protection

- High signal resolution, even for the smallest partial ranges
- Wide frequency range

## Calibration.

Sensors and measuring instruments must be calibrated at regular intervals, as their characteristics – and hence, measurement uncertainties – can change over time due to frequent use, aging and environmental factors. Instruments used for calibration are traceable to national standards and subject to uniform, international quality control. Calibration certificates document calibration values and conditions.

### Safe and Reliable Measurements

Quality assurance systems and product liability laws call for systematic monitoring of all test equipment used to measure quality characteristics. This is the only way of ensuring that measurement and test results provide a reliable and trustworthy basis for quality control.

All sensors and electronic measuring devices are subject to some degree of measurement uncertainty. As the deviations involved can change over time, the test equipment must be calibrated at regular intervals.

This involves determining the deviation of the measured value from an agreed upon, correct value; this is the reference value, also referred to as the calibration standard. The result of a calibration can either be used to assign the actual values of the measurand to the readings or to determine correction factors for display. The required information is documented on the calibration certificate.

### Calibration Process

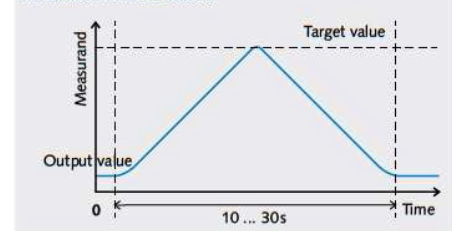
During calibration, sensors are subjected to known quantities of a physical input variable (such as torque) and the corresponding values of the output variable are recorded. The quantitative value of this load is accurately known, as it is measured with a traceably calibrated 'factory standard' at the same time. Depending on the method, sensors are calibrated either across the entire measuring range or in a partial range, i.e. according to choice:

- at a single point,
- continuously, or
- stepwise at several different points.

### Measuring Ranges

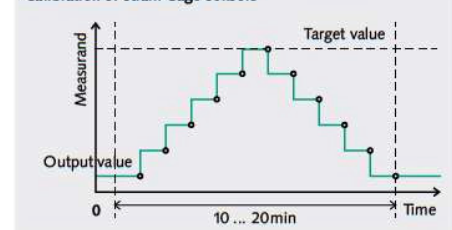
As standard, Kistler offers traceable calibrations from 0,005 ... 5 000 N·m. Additional measurement ranges are available upon request.

### Calibration of Piezo Sensors



During continuous calibration, the load is continuously increased to the required value within a defined time and then reduced to zero within the same time. A 'best straight line' passing through the origin is defined for the resultant characteristic, which is never exactly linear. The gradient of this line corresponds to the sensitivity of the sensor within the calibrated measuring range.

### Calibration of Strain Gage Sensors



Step-by-step calibration involves the application of a load with or without unloading between successive increases or decreases, depending on the calibration method used. The process is halted after each increment until the measurement stabilizes.

Linearity is determined by the deviation of the characteristic from the best straight line. Hysteresis corresponds to the maximum difference between the rising and falling characteristics. Most Kistler single-axis or multiaxial force and torque sensors are factory calibrated.

This continuous approach is the most suitable calibration method for piezoelectric sensors. Strain gage sensors are preferably calibrated step-by-step.





From professional advice on installation to speedy deliveries of spare parts: Kistler's comprehensive range of services and training is at your disposal across the globe

## Kistler Service: Customized Solutions from A to Z

Kistler offers sales and service wherever automated manufacturing processes take place.

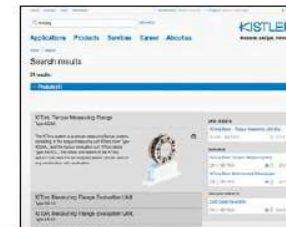
In addition to sensors and systems, Kistler offers a host of services – from professional advice on installation to speedy worldwide deliveries of spare parts. For an overview of the services we offer, visit [www.kistler.com](http://www.kistler.com). For detailed information on our training courses, please contact our local distribution partners (see page 39).

### Kistler Service at a Glance:

- Advice
- Support with system commissioning
- Process optimization
- Periodic onsite calibration of sensors
- Education and training events
- Development services

## Kistler – At Our Customers' Service Across the Globe

With over 1 200 employees, the Kistler Group leads the global market for dynamic measuring technology. 28 group companies and over 30 distributors ensure close contact with customers, individual application support and short delivery times.



### Data Sheets and Documents

Use our search engine to download data sheets, brochures or CAD data.



### Your Contacts

No matter whether you come to us for advice or support with an installation – on our website, you will find the contact details for your personal partner anywhere in the world.



### Education and Training Events

Education and training courses – when our sensors and measuring systems are explained by experienced Kistler experts – are the most efficient way for you to acquire the expertise you need.



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